

**الفرقة الثالثة تربية أساسى رياضيات
كلية التربية**

**الفصل الدراسي الثاني 2012-2013 م
تاريخ الامتحان: 1 / 6 / 2013**

**نموذج اجابة – ورقة كاملة
المادة: برمجة الحاسوب**

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Benha University
Second Term- Exam 2012-2013
Class: 3rd year
Subject: Introduction to Computers

Faculty of Education
Date: 1-6-2013
Time Allowed: 2 Hours
Examiner: Dr. Abdelhameed

Answer the following questions:

Question 1:

Given the arrays

$$y = [1 \ 2 \ 3 \ -1 \ -2], z = [-1 \ 0 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5] \text{ and } A = [-1 \ 2 \ 0; 4 \ -5 \ -1; 1 \ -2 \ 3].$$

What is the result of the following statements?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) $A(:,1)./A(:,3)$ | 2) $A(1:2:3,:)$ | 3) $g = y(\text{end}:-1:2)$ |
| 4) $y(5) = []$ | 5) $\text{diag}(A)$ | 6) $A.^2$ |
| 7) $\text{size}(A)$ | 8) $\text{sum}([z,-1,5])$ | 9) $\text{length}(y)$ |
| 10) $\text{mean}(y)$ | 11) $[d,n] = \text{max}(A(:))$ | 12) $[A; y(1:3)]$ |
| 13) $A(2,:) + [0 \ -2 \ 1]$ | 14) $A + 3 * \text{eye}(3)$ | 15) who |
| 16) whos | 17) $\text{all}(y)$ | 18) $\text{any}(z)$ |
| 19) $\text{find}(y > 2)$ | 20) $S = \text{diag}(z)$ | 21) $\text{min}(z)$ |
| 22) $D = \text{sort}(y)$ | 23) $W = \sim(z > 3)$ | 24) $V = (y > 2) \& (z < -1)$ |

Question 2:

What is the value after executing the following code?

```
n = -5;
while (n <= 3)
    if (n == -5)
        z = n+2
    elseif (n >= -4 & n <= -1)
        z = n-3
    elseif (n == 2)
        z = n*3
    else
        z = n^3
    end
    n = n+ 1;
end
```

Question 3:

a) Given $y = 22/7$, complete the following sentences

- 1) $>> \text{format short}, \ y = \dots$
- 2) $>> \text{format long}, \ y = \dots$
- 3) $>> \text{format short g}, \ y = \dots$
- 4) $>> \text{format bank}, \ y = \dots$
- 5) $>> \text{floor}(y) = \dots$
- 6) $>> \text{round}(y) = \dots$
- 7) $>> \text{ceil}(y) = \dots$
- 8) $>> \text{fix}(y) = \dots$

b) Write a Matlab program to compute the sequence

$$1 + 2 + 4 + 8 + \dots + 128$$

With my best wishes

Model Answer

Question 1:

```
>> y = [1 2 3 -1 -2]  
>> z = [-1 0 3 4 5]  
>> A = [-1 2 0; 4 -5 -1; 1 -2 3]
```

1) $A(:,1)./A(:,3)$

ans =

```
-Inf  
-4.0000  
0.3333
```

2) $A(1:2:3,:)$

ans =

```
-1 2 0  
1 -2 3
```

3) $g = y(\text{end}:-1:2)$

g =

```
-2 -1 3 2
```

4) $y(5) = []$

y =

```
1 2 3 -1
```

5) $\text{diag}(A)$

ans =

```
-1  
-5  
3
```

6) $A.^2$

ans =

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 16 & 25 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 9 \end{matrix}$$

7) $\text{size}(A)$

ans =

$$\begin{matrix} 3 & 3 \end{matrix}$$

8) $\text{sum}([z,-1,5])$

ans =

$$15$$

9) $\text{length}(y)$

ans =

$$5$$

10) $\text{mean}(y)$

ans =

$$0.6000$$

11) $[d,n]=\text{max}(A(:))$

d =

$$4$$

n =

$$2$$

12) $[A; y(1:3)]$

ans =

$$\begin{matrix} -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{matrix}$$

13) $A(2,:) + [0 \ -2 \ 1]$

ans =

4 -7 0

14) $A + 3 * \text{eye}(3)$

ans =

2 2 0
4 -2 -1
1 -2 6

15) who

Your variables are:

A y z

16) whos

Name	Size	Bytes	Class
A	3x3	72	double
y	1x5	40	double
z	1x5	40	double

17) all(y)

ans =

1

18) any(z)

ans =

1

19) find(y>2)

ans =

3

20) $S = \text{diag}(z)$

$S =$

$$\begin{matrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \end{matrix}$$

21) $\min(z)$

$\text{ans} =$

$$-1$$

22) $D = \text{sort}(y)$

$D =$

$$\begin{matrix} -2 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{matrix}$$

23) $W = \sim(z > 3)$

$W =$

$$\begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{matrix}$$

24) $V = (y > 2) \& (z < -1)$

$V =$

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{matrix}$$

Question 2:

$$n = -5, \rightarrow z = n+2 = -5+2 = -3$$

$$n = -4, \rightarrow z = n-3 = -4-3 = -7$$

$$n = -3, \rightarrow z = n-3 = -3-3 = -6$$

$$n = -2, \rightarrow z = n-3 = -2-3 = -5$$

$$n = -1, \rightarrow z = n-3 = -1-3 = -4$$

$$n = 0, \rightarrow z = n-3 = 0-3 = -3$$

$$n = 1, \rightarrow z = n-3 = 1-3 = -2$$

$$n = 2, \rightarrow z = n*3 = 2*3 = 6$$

$$n = 3, \rightarrow z = n^3 = 3^3 = 27$$

The result is

$z =$
-3 -7 -6 -5 -4 -3 -2 6 27

Question 3:

a) $y = 22/7$

- 1) >> format short, $y = 3.1429$
- 2) >> format long, $y = 3.142857142857143$
- 3) >> format short g, $y = 3.1429$
- 4) >> format bank, $y = 3.14$
- 5) >> floor(y) = 3
- 6) >> round(y) = 3
- 7) >> ceil(y) = 4
- 8) >> fix(y) = 3

b)

```
function sum=series(n)
sum =0;
for n = 1: n
    sum = sum + 2^(n-1);
end
end
```

To run the program from the command window, we put

>> sum=series(8)

sum =

255